

Number 8 of 2024

Criminal Justice (Engagement of Children in Criminal Activity) Act 2024



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# CRIMINAL JUSTICE (ENGAGEMENT OF CHILDREN IN CRIMINAL ACTIVITY) ACT 2024

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Act Referred to

Bail Act 1997 (No. 16)



# CRIMINAL JUSTICE (ENGAGEMENT OF CHILDREN IN CRIMINAL ACTIVITY) ACT 2024

An Act to provide for offences relating to the engagement of a child in criminal activity; to amend the Bail Act 1997; and to provide for related matters. [11th March, 2024]

# Be it enacted by the Oireachtas as follows:

## Definitions

1. In this Act—

"adult" means a person who has attained the age of 18 years;

"child" means a person who has not attained the age of 18 years;

"criminal activity" means activity-

- (a) that constitutes an offence, or
- (b) that, had it been engaged in by a person of full age and capacity, would constitute an offence;

"directs", in relation to criminal activity, means-

- (a) controls or supervises the activity, or
- (b) gives an order, instruction or guidance to, or makes a request of, a person with respect to the carrying out of the activity, with the intention that the person shall carry out that activity.

## Offences and related provisions

- 2. (1) An adult who, knowing that a person is a child or being reckless as to whether a person who is a child is a child—
  - (a) compels, coerces or directs the child, or
  - (b) deceives the child,

for the purpose of causing that child to engage in criminal activity, shall be guilty of an offence.

(2) An adult who, knowing that a person is a child or being reckless as to whether a person who is a child is a child—

- (a) induces or invites, or
- (b) aids, abets, counsels or procures,

the child for the purpose of causing that child to engage in criminal activity, shall be guilty of an offence.

- (3) An adult may be convicted of an offence under this section irrespective of whether the child concerned—
  - (a) engaged in the criminal activity concerned,
  - (b) intended to engage in the criminal activity concerned, or
  - (c) has been prosecuted for, or found guilty of, any offence constituted by the criminal activity concerned.
- (4) A person guilty of an offence under this section shall be liable—
  - (a) on summary conviction, to a class A fine or imprisonment for a term not exceeding 12 months, or both, or
  - (b) on conviction on indictment, to a fine or imprisonment for a term not exceeding 5 years, or both.

#### Amendment of Schedule to Bail Act 1997

**3.** The Schedule to the Bail Act 1997 is amended by the insertion of the following after paragraph 44:

"Offences under the Criminal Justice (Engagement of Children in Criminal Activity) Act 2024

45. An offence under the Criminal Justice (Engagement of Children in Criminal Activity) Act 2024.".

#### **Application of Act**

**4.** The provisions of this Act shall be without prejudice to any other enactment or rule of law.

#### Short title and commencement

- 5. (1) This Act may be cited as the Criminal Justice (Engagement of Children in Criminal Activity) Act 2024.
  - (2) This Act shall come into operation on such day as the Minister for Justice may by order appoint.